



Ministry of Education and Culture
Republic of Indonesia

PROCEEDING

International Symposium on Open,
Distance and e-Learning (ISODEL) 2012

Enhancing Lifelong Learning for All:
Achieving Global Welfare

Bali, Indonesia,
December, 4 - 6, 2012



UNIVERSITAS TERBUKA



INTERNATIONAL
COUNCIL FOR OPEN AND
DISTANCE EDUCATION



Published by Center of ICT for Education, Ministry of Education and Culture (Pustekkom)
cooperate with International Council for Open and Distance Education (ICDE) and Universitas Terbuka (UT)
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International Symposium on Open, Distance, and e-Learning (ISODEL) 2012
“Enhancing Lifelong Learning for All: Achieving Global Welfare”

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ISODEL 2012

Bali, Indonesia, December 4 - 6, 2012

Welcome Message

Dear Sir/Madame

I am pleased to realize that the International Symposium on Open, Distance, and e-Learning 2012, known as ISODEL 2012, has been successfully conducted at Discovery Kartika Plaza Hotel, Kuta, Bali on 4-6 December 2012. With the theme “Enhancing Lifelong Learning for All: Achieving Global Welfare” the symposium aimed at: 1) sharing knowledge, experiences, and thought in the in the field of open, distance, and e-learning worldwide; 2) disseminating best practices, breakthrough, and innovation in thefield of open, distance, and e-learning; and 3) conveying recommendations for future action and development of open, distance, and e-learning in promoting lifelong learning for all and achieving global welfare.



Education is a means in reaching social and economical welfare. One of our duties is to provide qualified, equitable, and accessible education for all. Open, distance and e-learning have great potential roles in bringing it into reality. On the other hand, the rapid development of information and communication technology strengthened that potential. No wonder the symposium attracted a lot of participants. The participants came from government institutions, educational institutions, and ICT enterprises, as well as from individuals across the world. They gathered in the event to share knowledge, experiences, and thoughts.

The symposium generated some recommendations for better practice in conducting open, distance and e-learning to promote lifelong learning for all to achieve global welfare.

I also give high appreciation to all sponsors and partners for their contributions in making all these possible. I hope they will take parts in the next symposium.

Thank you.

Best regard,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'Ari Santoso', written in a cursive style.

Ari Santoso

President of Symposium

Introduction

This proceeding is a scientific documentation of the speakers at the International Symposium on Open, Distance, and e-Learning (ISODEL) 2012. International symposium in the field of open and distance education is a regular event organized by the Center of Information and Communication Technology for Education (Pustekkom), Ministry of Education and Culture (Kemdikbud). ISODEL 2012 which was held on 4-6 December 2012 is the fifth time, since 1995.

The main theme of ISODEL 2012 is "Enhancing Lifelong Learning for All: Achieving Global Welfare". The theme is related to the target achievement of the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) agreed by heads of state around the world. In this forum, the material presented by speakers from various countries are expected to open the horizon of thoughts related MDG's achievement in the field of education, especially on open and distance education.

The purposes of this symposium are to get ideas and input on the use of information and communication technologies for open and distance education and e-learning; share experiences on the results achieved in the implementation of information and communication technologies on open and distance education and e-learning; and get advice and recommendations for the advancement of information and communication technology implementation on open and distance education and e-learning.

Proceedings contains 32 papers which are contributed by various speakers, including from University of Indonesia, Padjadjaran University, the Open University, Sharif Hidayatullah State Islamic University, Shiite Kuala University, Curtin University, the Open University of Malaysia, Allama Iqbal Open University, Chuo University, Sampoerna School of Education, SEAMOLEC, and others. Ideas and thoughts that have been shared and presented includes several sub-themes, those are: Technological Issues and Development; Open, Distance, and e-Learning (ODEL): Economic Opportunity for All; ODEL for Alternative Education; ODEL: Access and Equity.

Hopefully publishing these proceedings can be useful and can be used as a reference in the development and utilization of information and communication technology in education, especially on open, distance and e-learning.

Bali, 6 December 2012

Editor

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Elearning Administrative Simplification Through Integration With Academic Information System of Higher Education

Syamsu Qamar Badu, Sukarman Kamuli, Zulaeha Laisa,
Arbyn Dunga, Moh. Isnaeni Nurdin

Abstract

Since 2006 there was no increase of elearning implementation in Gorontalo State University. The assessment results in 2011 showed elearning implementation should be simplified by integrating elearning system into the integrated system of academic information (SIAT). Integration patterns covers four aspects: user (faculty, students, operator), subject, attendance and assignment grade. After four months implementation of new elearning application, there are a significant increase in the use of elearning

Keywords: elearning, academic information systems, system integration

Elearning is one method of distance learning that uses information and communication technology. Distance learning is a distance education which includes education through the air (radio), teleconferencing and via the Internet (elearning). Elearning is a model of information technology applied in education. However, the term elearning is more appropriate to say in an effort to make a changes in the teaching and learning activities in the college into a digital form that is bridged by the internet technology.

Adjustments that occur when using elearning is a lecturer still in touch with students, but no longer directly but uses a computer that is connected via the internet. Whiteboards and other learning tools in an interactive display and digital computer in a single device.

Rosenberg (2001) ¹ emphasized that elearning refers to the use of nternet for delivering a series of solutions that can improve their knowledge and skills. This is similar to Cambell (2002), Kamarga (2002) ² which essentially emphasizes the use of the Internet in education is the essence of elearning. The term "e" stands for electronic or in elearning is used as an umbrella term for any technology that is used to support the efforts of the teaching through electronic internet technology. More over, elearning can be defined as follows³ :

elearning is a generic term for all technologically supported learning using an array of teaching and learning tools as phone bridging, audio and videotapes, teleconferencing, satellite transmissions, and the more recognized web-based

¹ On line di <http://nurmartono.blogspot.com/2006/06/distance-learning.html>

² Ibid

³ Soekartawi., Prinsip dasar e-learning : teori dan aplikasinya di Indonesia, Jurnal Teknodik, Edisi No.12/VII/Oktober/2003. On line di www.jurnalTeknodikNo.12.htm#isi [01/10/07]

training or computer aided instruction also commonly referred to as online courses

Some institutions that implemented elearning ⁴ :

1. University of Phoenix Online is the most successful virtual university in the United States. University of Phoenix Online's has 37,569 students from 78,700 students overall, 38 campuses and 78 learning centers spread across the United States, Canada, and Puerto Rico. In addition, the university has graduated 10,000 students while other private Virtual Universities in the United States only able to pass far below (Pethokoukis, 2002).
2. Jones International University is one college that is also successful in implementing eLearning. This university has 6.000 students who are studying online (Pethokoukis, 2002).
3. United Kingdom Open University (UKOU) is the largest university thar organize elearning activities in the world with 215,000 students (Daniel, 2000).
4. The College of Business at the University of Tennesse start a special course in eLearning to the 400 physicians who work in emergency rooms across the state in the United States and in 11 other countries. Colleges which is held for one year MBA program for physicians to use elearning and face to face.
5. Universiti Tun Abdul Razak (UNITAR) is the first university in Malaysia and in Southeast Asia that presents lectures electronically (eLearning). This electronic lectures has been started by UNITAR in 1998 (Alhabshi, 2002)
6. Open University (UT) has conducted pilot implementation Electronics Tutorial (Tutel) in 1999 for students. Reasons for testing electronic tutorial is appropriate to the needs of students to help them solve the difficulties encountered during the self-study (Anggoro, 2001)
7. Universitas Gadjah Mada (UGM) has prepared learning activities that use the Internet to graduate programs for hospital management and healthcare management in 1996 (Prabandari et al., 1998)
8. Florida Virtual School is one program of the high schools in the United States that has grown exponentially in the implementation of electronic learning. In its fifth year, has received 3505 students to employ approximately 41 full-time teachers and 27 other teachers are part-time. The motto of this school is "anytime, anywhere, through any place, at any speed." (Wildavsky, 2001)

Learning method using internet in conveying the message/lecture material is essentially the process of media communication. Understanding courses material will be reached when the communication that occurs in mediated learning methods can be applied effectively. Not only in the understanding of the material, but essentially more students can be more open in communicating with lecture. Problems that become an obstacle for students, both in understanding the course material and personal issues that affect the learning activities can be revealed through this mediated learning methods. The use of elearning in teaching and learning does not mean that the role of teachers could be replaced, but with elearning methods can be seen in the context of changes in the communication that occurs between

⁴ On line di <http://smkpasundan1-bdg.com/moodle/mod/resource/index.php?id=1> [01/10/07]

lecturee and students. Maybe the conventional methods of communication process has not changed due to the position of each of the elements of communication, but in an elearning will be easier communication between lecturer and students. As expressed by Zainal A. Hasibuan that "Elearning is not just the process of downloading the material already available on the internet, but it should provide an environment to make the learning process as well as through conventional classroom learning (face to face)."⁵

The use of elearning in Gorontalo State University

Elearning implementation in Gorontalo State University using Moodle LMS has begun to be used in Computer Centers for Diploma 1 Program of Computer. The application continued when Grant Competition held Web-Based Instructional Materials by Puskom implemented in 2006 that are still using moodle. It was about 20 professors get grant after the upload SAP, lectures, assignments, etc. In 2007, PJJ PGSD started using moodle-based elearning for their student. Department of Informatics in 2009 started using moodle-based elearning addressable at <http://sportif.ung.ac.id> followed by the Faculty of Engineering who also use Moodle in <http://spot.fatek.ung.ac>. Still in the year 2009, Faculty of Economics and Business train their lecturer to use elearning moodle based in domain fekon.ung.ac.id (already non-active). In 2010 Puskom also carry a full week of training with sources of Seamolec using moodle in UNG server can still be accessed at <http://workshop.ung.ac.id>. Still in 2010 also some lecturers of the Faculty of Education elearning training are also using Moodle in Puskom.

A long period of over seven years of implementation based elearning moodle in Gorontalo State University showed no increase in the use of elearning. Based on the assessment conducted by the PUSTIKOM elearning State University In 2011, there were four things that became the foundation elearning development at the State University of Gorontalo, namely

1. Interest in increasing using of elearning in Gorontalo State University has risen.
2. UNG lecturers who have been trained using by elearning, has been familiar with the moodle interface
3. From all elearning in moodle based has been used, still difficult to be applied course because moodle has been created for course template system pattern only, not specific for college.

⁵ Presented by Zainal A. Hasibuan dalam Seminar nasional "Teknologi Informasi dan Komunikasi (TIK) Untuk Pendidikan" dalam rangka Hibah Kompetisi K2 di Universitas Negeri Gorontalo tgl 23 Desember 2006

4. This moodle can not be integrated with academic system that caused the administrative process is very troublesome for faculty and students⁶

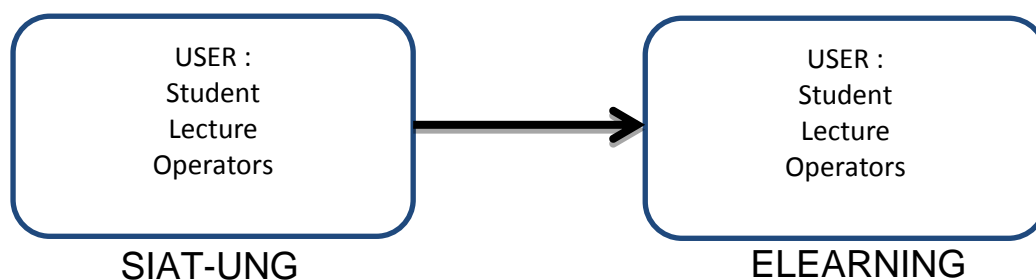
The results of this assessment also recommends five things related to the development of elearning in Gorontalo State University, they are :

1. Developing elearning application which has features that similar to the elearning moodle-based model that is simpler and easier to use
2. Integrated with Academic Information System (SIAT) so that the process of making course, number of meetings, lecturers, students participating in automatically from the KRS Online and scheduling at SIAT
3. Integration with attendance online elearning sessions at SIAT
4. Student Assignment grade in elearning integrated with the assessment process at SIAT
5. Implementation of elearning above will be implemented starting this 2012/2013 academic year

To realize elearning recommendations above, the research team conducted a study of the integration of these systems produce patterns of integration as follows

User Students, Lecturers and Operators Integration Patterns

Through the integration of eLearning into the Integrated Academic Information System (SIAT) Gorontalo State University, user students and lecturers at SIAT user automatically becomes the student and lecturer in elearning. Operators in SIAT not all be the operator in eLearning. Only operators who were given previllage can access the elearning



Subject Integration Patterns

In the academic information systems, curriculum and schedule information is available on the course each semester. Subjects were scheduled in each semester refers to the existing

⁶ Assesment eLearning Universitas Negeri Gorontalo, 2011, PUSTIKOM Universitas Negeri Gorontalo

curriculum at each academic year. Scheduling courses are held in the Academic Information System set course name, grade, teacher and lecturer. Based on the schedule of the courses that have been incorporated into SIAT, students taking online courses (KRS Online) at the specified time period. After receiving approval by Lecturer Academic Advisor approval through KRS online at SIAT, students will be enrolled in an approved course. This process will result in a class that contains information subject, lectures, classes, and students participating in course. This lecture class which would then be integrated into the elearning system. The lecturers have access to enable and disable taught courses use elearning sessions

Here are the results display the activation and deactivation capture settings using elearning courses

Sistem Informasi Akademik

Universitas Negeri Gorontalo

CEK NILAI/TAGIHAN SPP

TA 2012/2013 Ganjil Cek Nilai

NDM

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Aplikasi Data Master Kurikulum Perkuliahan Absensi Kuliah Elearning Decision Support

Daftar Jadwal Kuliah

Tahun Akademik: 2012/2013 Ganjil

Fakultas Semua

Kode Mata Kuliah

Jurusan Jurusan

Ruangan

Program Studi -program studi-

Kelas A B C D

Hari A Senin B Selasa C Rabu D Kamis

Cari Print

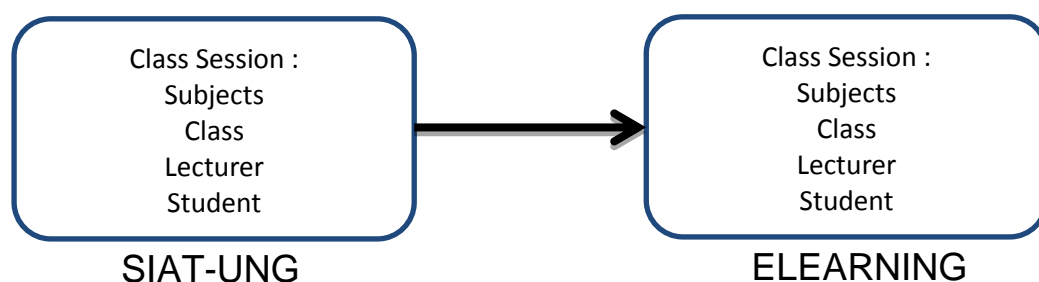
KAMIS

NO	PROGRAM STUDI	KODE	NAMA MATA KULIAH	SKS	KELAS	SESI	MULAI	SELESAI	RUANGAN	TIH PENGAJAR	ELEARNING
1.	ILMU KOMUNIKASI	291420312	APLIKASI KOMPUTER DAN INTERNET	3	A	1	13:20	14:50	GEDUNG SOSIOLOGI Lt. 1	ARBYN M E DUNGGA, ST	

JUMAT

NO	PROGRAM STUDI	KODE	NAMA MATA KULIAH	SKS	KELAS	SESI	MULAI	SELESAI	RUANGAN	TIH PENGAJAR	ELEARNING
1.	AGROTEKNOLOGI	613430212	Komputer dan Multimedia	2	A	1	07:00	08:30	RK.MM.06	ARDYANTO SALEH MODJO, S.Pd., M.P., ARBYN M E DUNGGA, ST	
2.	AGROTEKNOLOGI	613430212	Komputer dan Multimedia	2	B	1	08:31	10:00	RK.MM.07	ARDYANTO SALEH MODJO, S.Pd., M.P., ARBYN M E DUNGGA, ST	
3.	AGROTEKNOLOGI	613430212	Komputer dan Multimedia	2	C	1	10:01	11:30	RK.MM.04	ARDYANTO SALEH MODJO, S.Pd., M.P., ARBYN M E DUNGGA, ST	

Subject integration pattern is described as follows



Attendance Integration Patterns

Academic Information System has facility to conduct online attendance. This is done by charging absences course lecturer or delivered to the operator. With the integration of classroom lectures to elearning academic information system, the attendance can be done automatically with certain arrangements. At the session settings should be specified that will be added will be attendance or not, if yes, attendance to specific meetings. Here is a capture of the initial setup

Sesi

Fakultas : FIS Tahun Ajaran : 2012/2013 Ganjil
 Jurusan : ILMU KOMUNIKASI Mata Kuliah : 291440353 - MANAJEMEN KOMUNIKASI
 Program Studi : S1 - ILMU KOMUNIKASI Kelas : A

[Tambah Session]

No.	Tanggal	Sesi	Keterangan	Dosen Pengajar	Tanya Jawab	Absensi Pertemuan	Opsi
1.	2012-09-25	PENGANTAR	Komunikasi dan Manajemen	ZULAEHA LAISA, S.Sos,M.Si	Ya		  
2.	2012-09-25	Pertemuan 1-5	Manajemen dan Manajemen Komunikasi	ZULAEHA LAISA, S.Sos,M.Si	Ya		  

Session > Edit

Tanggal : 25 September 2012

Judul : PENGANTAR

Keterangan : Manajemen komunikasi merupakan salah satu penerapan kegiatan manajemen dalam komunikasi yang menjadi bagian dari penggerak aktivitas komunikasi guna mencapai tujuan komunikasi.

Dosen Pengajar : ZULAEHA LAISA, S.Sos,M.Si

Bisa Tanya Jawab : Ya

Absensi Pertemuan : Tidak

Update Batal

- Session identik dengan 1 (satu) kali tatap muka di ruang kelas
- Jika kolom Absensi Pertemuan diisi maka isi dari kolom Keterangan akan dimasukkan ke dalam Pokok Bahasan absensi perkuliahan sesuai dengan pertemuan yang dipilih

The other settings are automatically set by the system is related to its elearning absence. This is a method of taking attendance data. In general, attendance will be done automatically when the student downloading a material provided by the lecturer. If in elearning session file is not uploaded by the lecturer, attendance conducted through its assignment. Lecturers can manage attendance decision made at the time of download or upload assignment such as following the capture

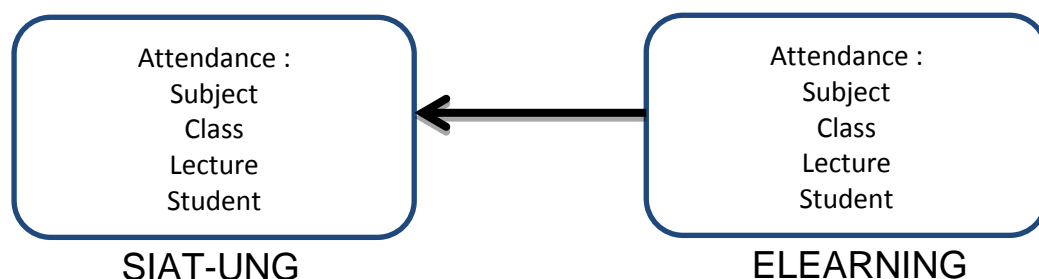
Absen Saat : Download Tugas

Download Tugas

Upload Tugas

- Jika kolom File Tugas diisi maka mahasiswa yang mendownload file tugas akan diabsen sesuai dengan kolom Absensi Pertemuan yang dipilih saat membuat sesi
- Jika kolom File Tugas dikosongkan maka mahasiswa yang mengupload file tugas akan diabsen sesuai dengan kolom Absensi Pertemuan yang dipilih saat membuat sesi

Integration patterns of attendance described as follows::



Assignment Grade Integration Pattern

One of the features that are available at the State University of Gorontalo eLearning is assignment of the lecturer to the students. Here is the settings

Tugas Mid Semester
Mid Semester
[Tambah Tugas](#)

No.	Judul	Keterangan	Batas Waktu	Tanya Jawab	Opsi
1.	Tugas Pengganti Mid Semester	Buatlah Makalah dengan topik 1. Email : Prinsip kerja, sejarah dan perkembangan email 2. Blog : Prinsip kerja, sejarah dan perkembangan blog Malakah dibuat minimal 3 halaman di ketik dengan format kertas A4, spasi 2	2012-11-20 13:29:00	Ya	

Tugas > Edit

Judul : Tugas Pengganti Mid Semester

Keterangan :
Buatlah Makalah dengan topik
1. Email : Prinsip kerja, sejarah dan perkembangan email
2. Blog : Prinsip kerja, sejarah dan perkembangan blog
Malakah dibuat minimal 3 halaman di ketik dengan format kertas A4, spasi 2

Mulai : 8 November 2012 13 30

Selesai : 20 November 2012 13 29

File Tugas : Browse... Max Size : 64M

Bisa Tanya Jawab : Ya

Absen Saat : [Download Tugas](#)
[Download Tugas](#)
[Upload Tugas](#)

- Jika kolom File Tugas diisi maka mahasiswa yang mendownload file tugas akan diabsen sesuai dengan kolom Absensi Pertemuan yang dipilih saat membuat sesi
- Jika kolom File Tugas dikosongkan maka mahasiswa yang mengupload file tugas akan diabsen sesuai dengan kolom Absensi Pertemuan yang dipilih saat membuat sesi

The task given by the teacher must be inputted by students. The results uploaded by the students can be assessed by the lecturer. The results of this assessment will be integrated into the grade into SIAT UNG. Here is the capture process of assignment grade given by lecturer

Tugas Mid Semester
Mid Semester
[Tambah Tugas](#)

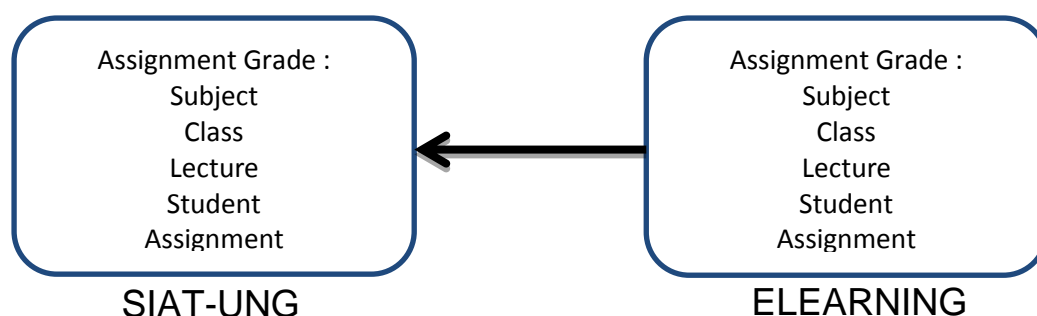
No.	Judul	Keterangan	Batas Waktu	Tanya Jawab	Opsi
1.	Tugas Pengganti Mid Semester	Buatlah Makalah dengan topik 1. Email : Prinsip kerja, sejarah dan perkembangan email 2. Blog : Prinsip kerja, sejarah dan perkembangan blog Malakah dibuat minimal 3 halaman di ketik dengan format kertas A4, spasi 2	2012-11-20 13:29:00	Ya	

Uploaded Tugas
Tugas : Tugas Pengganti Mid Semester
[Refresh List](#) | [Ekspor to Excell](#) | [Download All](#) | [Close](#)

No.	Tanggal	NIM	Nama Mahasiswa	Opsi	Nilai	Simpan	Komentar
1.	2012-11-10 12:17:43	291412015	MUJIONO H. POHI		80	<input type="checkbox"/>	
2.	2012-11-11 15:09:14	291412007	FERLIN DAMA		75	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3.	2012-11-13 14:29:26	291412003	WIDYAWATI		90	<input type="checkbox"/>	Tugas yang dimasukkan sudah baik, jika mengambil referensi baik dari buku maupun internet, cantumkan sumber
4.	2012-11-13 19:08:39	291412013	RISMAN R. DETUBIA		nol	<input type="checkbox"/>	
5.	2012-11-14 21:39:07	291410013	MOH. TAUFIK ABDULLAH		nol	<input type="checkbox"/>	
6.	2012-11-14 22:02:33	291412014	SRI YUNITA LANANGAWA		nol	<input type="checkbox"/>	
7.	2012-11-14 22:05:58	291412008	KHUSNUL KHOTIMAH		nol	<input type="checkbox"/>	
8.	2012-11-15 09:08:54	291412016	USRIA H. KATILI		nol	<input type="checkbox"/>	
9.	2012-11-15 09:13:25	291412012	NELSIAWATI ABDULLAH		nol	<input type="checkbox"/>	
10.	2012-11-15 09:48:31	291412006	PUTRI KASANDRA TANAIJO		nol	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Simpan

Assignment Grade integration patterns described as follows:



Through this four integration patterns that are implemented at the Gorontalo State University elearning systems, there has been a very significant increase in the use of elearning in Gorontalo State University. Based on the assessment elearning in 2011, since 2006 has provided 39 subjects were entered into the system elearning, 15 subjects performed just to download the material and would but none of the subjects that apply to attendance and assessment. With integration of elearning system into SIAT, in November 2012, there are 1680 elearning class , 122 subjects who provided materials, assignments and attendance. There are five courses for the assignment that integrate into academic information system.

The following table shows the increase in the use of elearning systems after the integration of the information systems academic.

No	Pattern of using	Old Elearning (2006 – 2011)	New Elearning (2012)
1	Download/Upload Material	39	122
2	Assignment	1	122
3	Attendance	1	122
4	Assignment Grade	0	5

Based on the table above, it can be concluded that there has been a significant rise in the use of elearning since implemented its integration into SIAT at Gorontalo State University in the early 2012/2013 academic year.



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MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND CULTURE
REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA

Jalan RE Martadinata, Ciputat, Tangerang Selatan
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ISBN 978-979-26-3013-8



9 789792 630138