

PENERAPAN GOOD MANUFACTURING PRACTICES (GMP) PADA INDUSTRI RUMAH TANGGA DI KOTA GORONTALO

The Good Manufacturing Practices (GMP) Application In The Household Industry
In Kota Gorontalo

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ABSTRACT: The aim of this research identified the number of household industries in the food processing and knew the Good Manufacturing Practices(GMP) application of the household industry in the food processing in Kota Gorontalo. This research was carried out for 6 (six) month, in Kota Gorontalo. The household industry that was made the sample was household industry that was involved in the food processing. The method of the data collection was in this research carried out with the direct interview with used quisioner, the registration of the data that was related to the research from agencies, and observation that is observing directly the object of the research. The data that was gathered was edited afterwards was analysed with the descriptive method. Results survey the beginning showed the number of household industries of food processing in Kota Gorontalo totalling 7 (seven) industries with 90% of the kind of the end product is snack. The GMP application to the household industry of food processing in Kota Gorontalo most were carried out in accordance with the rules of GMP.. To receive certification must be carried out by the correction towards the layout regulation of the production, the cleanliness warning, the handling of the waste.

Keyword: Good Manufacturing Practices, food processing, the household industry, Kota Gorontalo.

PENDAHULUAN

Pangan yang aman, dan bermutu harus tersedia bagi semua lapisan masyarakat Indonesia. Pangan yang aman dan bermutu selama ini dihasilkan dari dapur rumah tangga naupun dari industri pangan. Industri pangan di Indonesia akhir-akhir ini berkembang pesat dan terdapat dalam skala usaha yang beragam. Saat ini sebagian besar industri pangan adalah industri pangan berskala rumah tangga. Industri Rumah Tangga Pangan (IRTP) sangat membutuhkan binaan agar produk pangan yang dihasilkan baik dan aman bagi konsumennya karena telah memenuhi persyaratan mutu dan keamanan.

Perusahaan atau industri pangan agar mampu bersaing secara global, maka diperlukan kemampuan mewujudkan produk pangan yang memiliki sifat aman (tidak membahayakan), sehat dan bermanfaat bagi konsumen. Salah satu program pemerintah adalah dengan mensyaratkan bagi industri-industri untuk menerapkan cara berproduksi makanan yang baik atau *Good Manufacturing Practice (GMP)*. Hal ini tertuang dalam Peraturan Menteri Pertanian Nomor 35/Permentan/ot.140/7/2008 tentang Persyaratan dan Penerapan Cara Pengolahan Hasil Pertanian Asal Tumbuhan yang Baik (*Good Manufacturing Practices*).